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Title: Standardization of a furniture manufacturing process

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Introduction

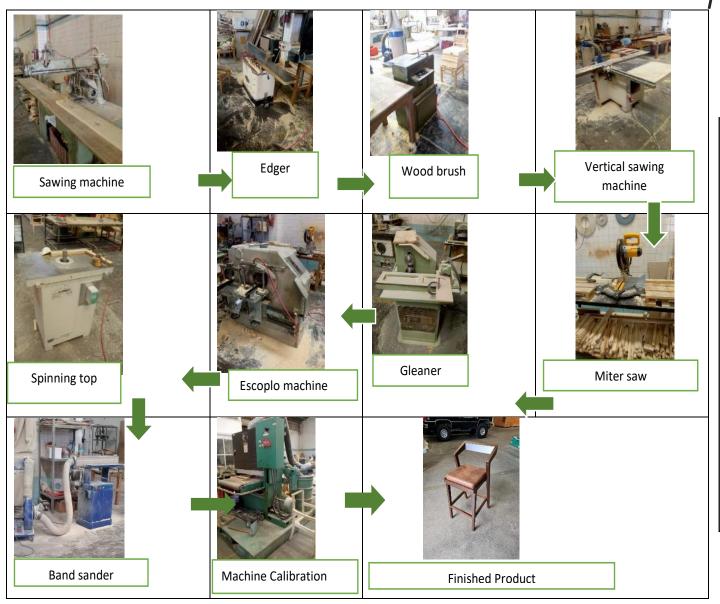
Kaizen is a tool that is part of the Lean Manufacturing methodology

Allows to have results such as reduction of waste and delays in each of the processes Martínez Saavedra & Arboleada Zuñiga, 2021

Kaizen is a tool that is part of the Lean Manufacturing methodology

Allows to have results such as reduction of waste and delays in each of the processes

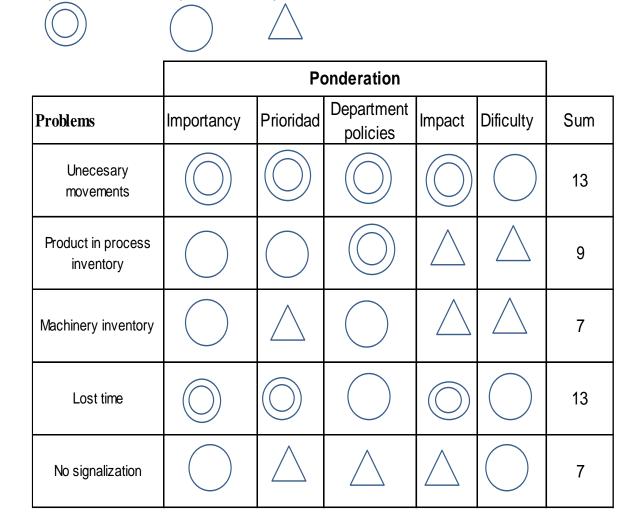
According to
Campos
Quispe, &
Robles
Poemape, 2020



Flow diagram of a standard chair model (Design Area)

The model with the highest demand is called Unique Design, identifying areas of opportunity

Problem prioritization matrix



3 point

2 points

1 point

After having made referenced analysis on the manufacture of the Unique Design, and considering process sheets or operation standards, the information was organized in a prioritization matrix, taking as reference the wastes" of lean manufacturing practices

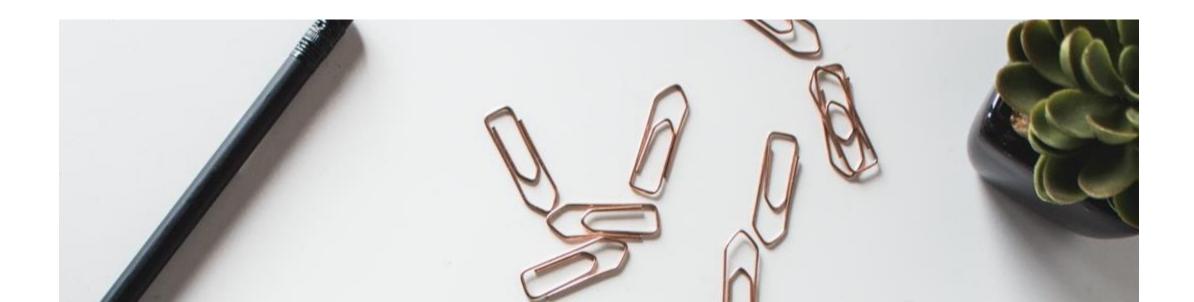
Problem Statement.

The main problem detected in the operator performs was, unnecessary movements, affecting whit this, costs and timely deliver of customer orders.



General objective.

Currently there is a capacity of 56 chairs per day, so it is wanted to increase by 20%, with the improvement proposal.



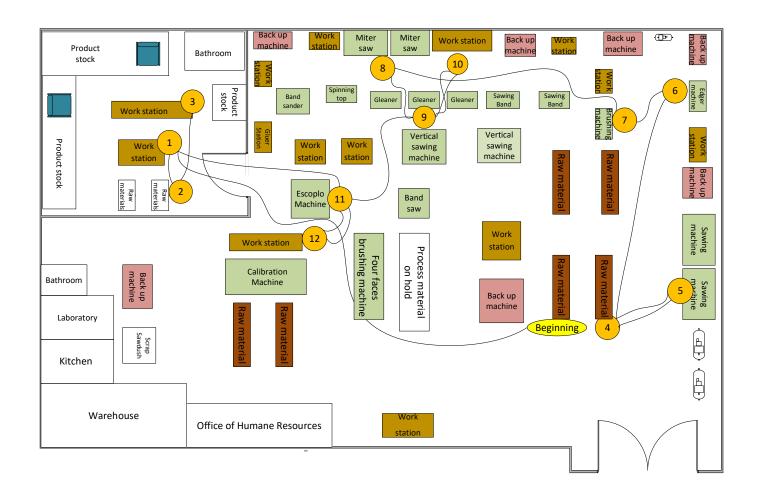
Methodology

Lean manufacturing management tools were used:

- ✓ Observation of the operation
- ✓ Process mapping
- ✓ Prioritization matrix
- ✓ Spaghetti diagram
- √ 5's methodology.

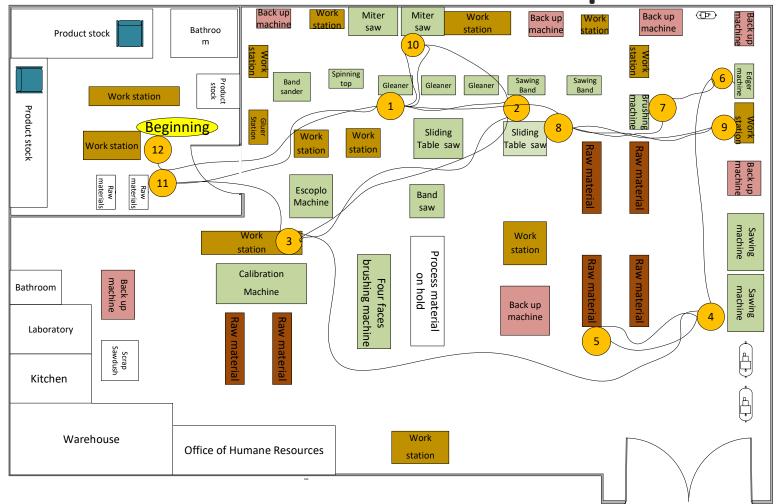


Seat



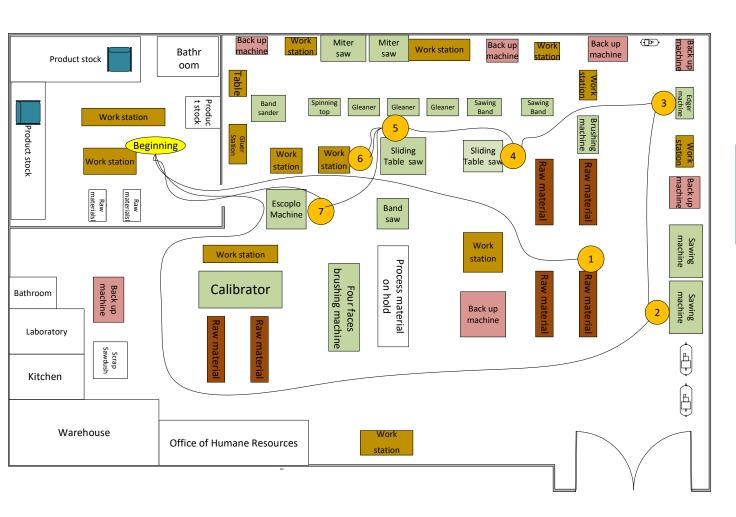
Total of	161.6	158.95 sec
the		2.64 min
operation		

Shipowner



Total of the operation 139 178.93 sec 2.98 min

Chair lap



Total of the operation

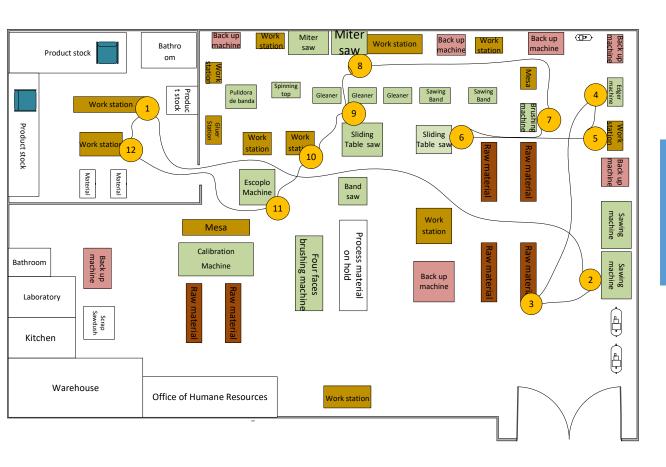
120

127.23

sec.

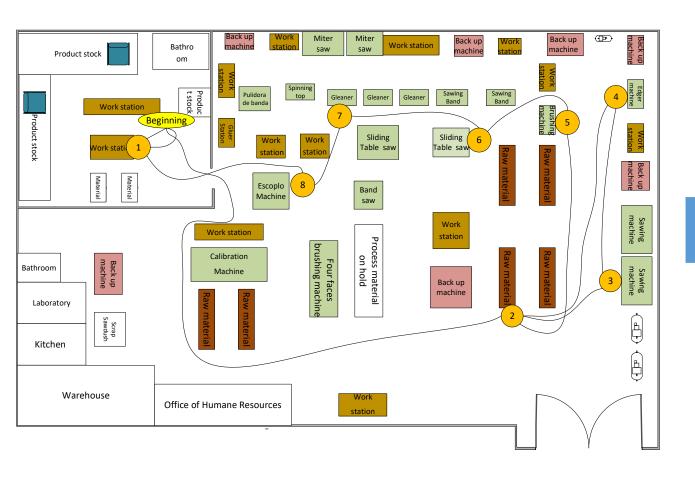
2.12 min.

Chair back



Total de	e la	109.77	104.88 seg
operación			
			1.74 min

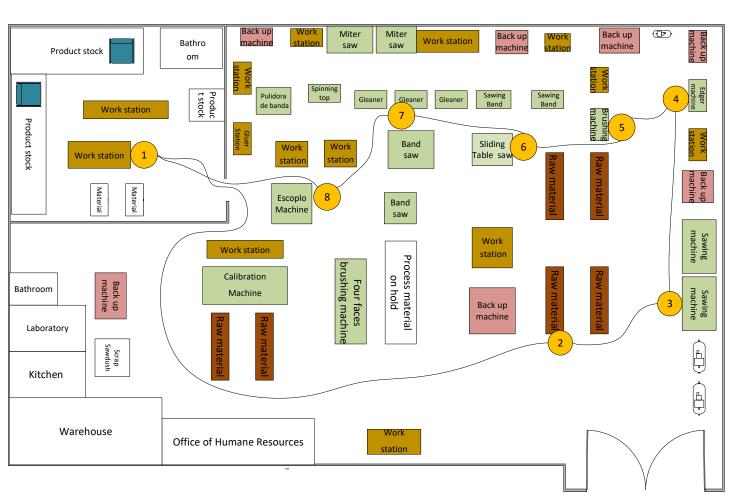
Hind legs



Total of the operation

112.14 105.65 Sec 1.76 min

Front legs



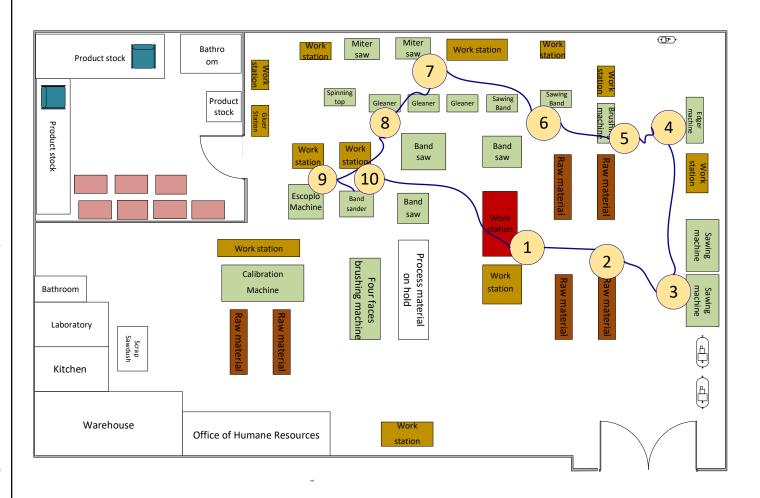
Total of the operation	101	91.64 seg.
	101	1.52 min.

Chair part	Distance	Time
	(Meter)	(minutes)
Seat	161	2.64
Shipowner	139	2.98
Chair lap	120	2.12
Chair back	110	1.74
Front legs	101	1.52
Hind legs	112	1.76
Total of	743	12.76
the		minutos
operation		

Results

✓ A distance of 55.32 meters, consuming 0.95 minutes.

✓ Locate the work station in this location since it is located in a centralized place in the plant, in order to bring the machines closer to the operator and reduce unnecessary movements.



The improvement points are follows:

- ✓ Machinery that was not being used was removed.
- ✓ Work tables were relocated between operations.

Mapa de calidad

Producto/ servicio: silla Proceso: Elaboración

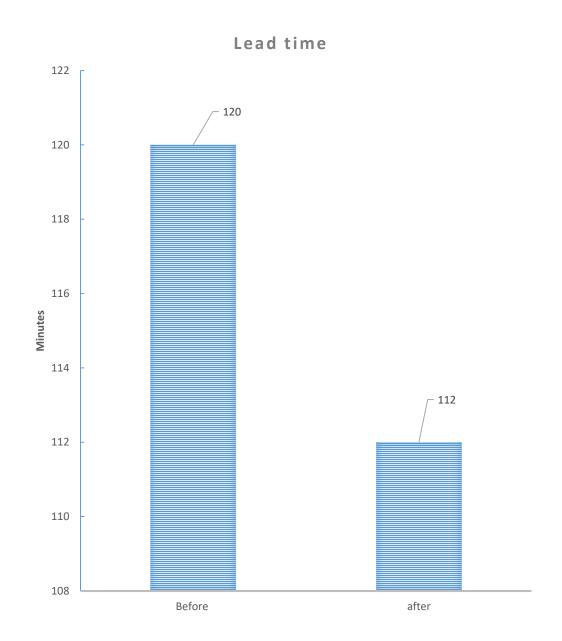
Pasos del proceso	Trozadora	Cateadora	Cepillo	Sierra escuadradora	Trompo	Escoplo	Espigadora	Sierra ingleteadora	Pulidora de banda	Calibradora	Ensable.	Prod ucto termi nado
Estándares	Medida dependiendo del modelo	Los lados laterales lijados	Las caras lijadas	Exceso de madera	Moldeo curvas	Calibración/Delineado de macho	Calibración /Delineado de hembra	Cortes Transversales	Redondeo de puntas	Terminó de anivelado	5%	
Métodos de medición	Cinta metrica	Visual	Visual	Visual	Por moldeo	Visual y calibración	Visual y calibración	^{Cinta} métrica	Visual	Visual	Visual	Visual
Problemas conocidos	El peso de la madera para trasladarla				Hay que ajustar, por diferencia de medidas	Hay que ajustar por diferencia de medidas	Hay que ajustar por diferencia de medidas			Hay que ajustar por diferencia de medidas.		

Operator movements result 14 12.76 12 10 Minutes 5.7 Before

The total time before the intervention was 12.76 min.,
 After the changes made it was 5.7 min.

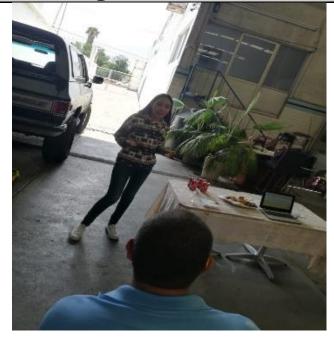
 Therefore it was reduced by 16.7 min. % vs. target 20%

- The manufacturing time was 120 min. was reduced to 112 min.
- From 56 chairs that were produced with the improvement, now will be produced 60 chairs per day



Evidence of training

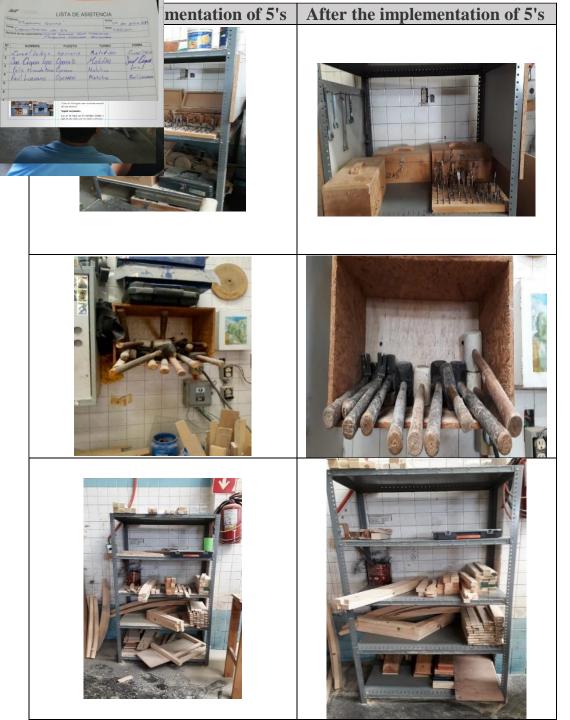




1007-		
etodologia de las 5 's	¿Qué son las y'e? Las yes un britantena de administración, es unificados fundamentaleoros como punto de portido para la mejora consisten am la entrena. Se misión es optimizar el estado de entorno de malos, festitas la labor de verplacelar y. La estrategia de las 5-3 Claurica:	Beneficios de implantar la metodología y si Ournirase la apridión de accidente giuries, codos, responente. Teórica ampiero hábitos de accidente giuries, codos, responente. Teórica ampiero hábitos de apatible. Actionata ampiero hábitos de apatible. Actionata el son del impre especia. Teórica promos el cologo de françois. Un promos el cologo de françois. Vancorena la sendiación de todos. Vancorena la sendiación de todos.
"Trabajar en equipo divide el trabajo y multiplica los resultados."	Comisso en identificar y clasificar los ma- terioles indispensibles para la speciación del proceso. Organizar Ordera los materioles indispensibles faci- laciones los tenes de reconstant una y re- porter la historicana.	Table and Table
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3	Felix Miranda Mora	Contract Con	Matufran	Swal	
4	Raul Luevano	OPERARIO	Matutine	Rev Locsan	
5					

Evidence of the training for the implementation of the 5's.



Before and after in the Warehouse Area

The methodology of 5 was implemented.

Conclusions

We thank the company Quiché for having trusted the staff of the Technologic University of Aguascalientes and students who participated in field work, López Valdez Luis Eduardo, Villarreal González Margarita, Atilano Gutiérrez Ignacio Antonio, Díaz Sara Eli, Suarez and Hernández María Guadalupe.

For the moment it is recommended that the 5's practices be maintained, for a more organized production, the standardization (Chilón Aguilar, Esquivel Paredes, & Estela Tamay, 2017).

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